Multifactor Leadership Questionnaire (MLQ)

The Multifactor Leadership Questionnaire (MLQ) evaluates three different leadership styles: Transformational, Transactional, and Passive-Avoidant. It allows individuals to measure how they perceive themselves with regard to specific leadership behaviors (using the Leader/Self form), but the heart of the MLQ comes in the rater/other feedback that is enabled with the Rater form. The MLQ was designed with the 360-degree feedback method.

Participants are asked to respond to 45 items in the MLQ 5x-Short (the current, classic version) using a 5-point behavioral scale (“Not at all” to “Frequently if not always”). Approximately 15 minutes is required for completion.

Authors

Bruce J. Avolio & Bernard M. Bass

Reliability and Validity

The Multifactor Leadership Questionnaire is a well-established instrument in the measure of Transformational Leadership as well as being extensively researched and validated. Avolio and Bass’s MLQ manual shows strong evidence for validity; the MLQ has been used in thousands of research programs, doctoral dissertations, and master’s theses, along with several constructive outcomes for transformational leadership. Construct validity is also thoroughly explained with factor analyses which resulted in a six-factor model for the MLQ. In addition, a study conducted by Antonakis, supported the nine-factor leadership model and its stability in homogeneous situations. Reliability scores for the MLQ subscales ranged from moderate to good.

Learn more about the MLQ or to Purchase

You can learn more about the MLQ or purchase at the website of our preferred partner, MindGarden.com.

About Mind Garden, Inc.

Mind Garden is an independent psychological publishing company of leadership, coping, anxiety and many other assessments and developmental materials. Since 1994, Mind Garden has sought to preserve and grow important psychological assessments. Mind Garden has an array of services related to online access and scoring of instruments.

Mind Garden is unique in providing a rapid response to purchase of permission to reproduce their products, via PDF. This is ideal for Ph.D. candidates and researchers who "need it now", as well as those who may wish to use an instrument online with other instruments or questions. Paper
licenses are also available, providing one copy with permission to reproduce. Mind Garden provides review copies of instruments and scoring in the product manual so that you do not need to order additional components to understand an instrument.

**Administration, Analysis and Reporting**

Statistics Solutions consists of a team of professional methodologists and statisticians that can assist the student or professional researcher in administering the survey instrument, collecting the data, conducting the analyses and explaining the results.

For additional information on these services, click here.

**Dissertations Using the Multifactor Leadership Questionnaire**

Below is a list of dissertations that use the MLQ. The full versions of these dissertations can be found on ProQuest.


**Additional Survey Instruments in the Organizational/Leadership/Social Groups Category**

- [Authentic Leadership Questionnaire for Assessment and Development (ALQ)](#)
- [Authentic Leadership Questionnaire for Researchers (ALQ)](#)
- [Campbell Organizational Survey (COS7)](#)
- [Community Oriented Programs Environment Scale (COPES)](#)
• Correctional Institutions Environment Scale (CIES)
• Developing the Leader Within (DLW)
• Family Environment Scale (FES)
• Group Environment Scale (GES)
• Hoffman Vocational Values Scale (HVVS)
• Leader Attributes Inventory (LAI)
• Leader Competency Inventory (LCI)
• Leadership Practices Inventory (LPI)
• Leadership Skills Inventory (LSI)
• Leadership Skills Inventory – Karnes (LSI – Karnes)
• Leadership Skills Profile (LSP)
• Military Environment Inventory (MEI)
• Organizational Description Questionnaire
• Profiles of Organizational Influence Strategies (POIS)
• Psychological Ownership Questionnaire (POQ)
• Social Climate Scales (SCSUG)
• Social Insight Test (SCLT)
• Team Multifactor Leadership Questionnaire
• University Residence Environment Scale (URES)
• Ward Atmosphere Scale (WAS)
• Work Environment Scale (WES)

References


(See all Leadership Books)

Fleenor, John W. Review of the Multifactor Leadership Questionnaire. Center for Creative Leadership, Greensboro, NC.


(See all Human Resources & Personnel Management Books)